Endoscopy Department

Gastroscopy with oesophageal stent inserted

Important Information

Before your appointment

- All medications should be taken as normal with a little water.
- If you take **Warfarin or Clopidogrel or other anticoagulant medication** please read the ‘Alert’ on page 2 as you may need to have an INR test seven days before and will probably have to stop these drugs.
- If you have **diabetes** please read the advice on page 6 and 7.
- If you have any questions about the procedure or find that you cannot keep this appointment please contact the endoscopy Office between 09:00 and 17:00 Monday to Friday on 01223 257080.

On the day

- Have **nothing to eat for eight hours or drink for three hours** before your appointment.

At the hospital

- Please come to the Endoscopy Department on level 3 of the Addenbrooke’s Treatment Centre (ATC).
- Use the ‘Patient and Visitor Treatment Centre Car Park’ opposite the main entrance of the ATC. Take your parking ticket and appointment letter to the ATC reception desk to obtain discount parking.
- **Please note that the appointment time is for your pre procedure check, not the time of your examination.** The length of time you will be here will vary enormously but expect it to be anything from two to four hours or more. Please ask your admitting nurse for further information during your admission check.
Alert for endoscopy patients on Warfarin or Clopidogrel or other anticoagulant medication

You must read this guidance before your procedure.

If you have any questions or do not know whether to stop your medication before your endoscopy please phone 01223 216515

Warfarin: for patients advised to continue medication

- You should have an INR test seven days before the endoscopy.

- If that INR result is 3.0 or less, continue with your usual daily Warfarin dose.

- If that INR result is more than 3.0, ask your supervising anticoagulant service for advice to reduce your daily Warfarin dose so that your INR is 3.0 or less when you have the endoscopy.

Warfarin: for patients advised to stop medication.

- You should stop Warfarin five days before the endoscopy.

- After the endoscopy go back to your usual daily dose as soon as you are eating again (that will usually be the same evening).

- You should have your INR checked one week later to ensure you are adequately anticoagulated again.

If you have:
- metal mitral valve
- metal valve + previous stroke/thrombosis
- valvular heart disease

you may need Heparin injections instead of Warfarin. Ask your local anticoagulant service for advice. Please contact the endoscopy department on 01223 216515.

Clopidogrel: for patients advised to continue medication.

- Continue with your usual dose.

Clopidogrel: for patients advised to stop medication.

- You should stop Clopidogrel seven days before the endoscopy.

Other anticoagulant medication:
Acenocoumarol, sinthrome, phenindione, dindevan, rivaroxaban, dabigatran, dalteparin, enoxaparin: If you are taking any of these please contact the endoscopy department on 01223 216515.
What is an oesophageal stent?

Your doctor has requested this procedure to help you with eating and drinking. A stent is a flexible tube that put into your oesophagus (gullet) to keep it open to help you eat. We use a gastroscope which is a long flexible tube (thinner than your little finger) with a light at the end.

If part of your oesophagus is narrow, i.e. has a stricture, it may need to be stretched before the stent is placed. We use a balloon called a dilator before the stent is put into position. We will use X-ray screening to help us do this safely.

The procedure can take between 10 to 45 minutes.

Sometimes it is helpful to take a biopsy – a sample of the lining. A small instrument called forceps passes through the gastroscope to ‘pinch’ out a tiny bit of the lining (about the size of a pinhead). This is sent to the laboratory for analysis.

Getting ready for the procedure

Wear loose fitting washable clothing and leave valuables at home.

On arrival at the department, we will explain the procedure to you and ask you to sign a consent form. You can change your mind about having the procedure at any time.

We will give you a sedative (by injection into a vein) to make you feel relaxed and sleepy. The sedative will not put you to sleep (this is not a general anaesthetic). This means you may not be aware of the procedure. The injection will continue to have a mild sedative effect for up to 24 hours and may leave you unsteady on your feet for a while.

If you are an outpatient (not staying in hospital), you must arrange for a responsible adult to come with you, wait to take you home. You will not be able to drive yourself. If you come without an escort, we will have to cancel the procedure. If you are using hospital transport, an escort is not required.
What happens during the procedure?

In the procedure room, we will ask you to remove false teeth, glasses and hearing aids in the left ear. We will make you comfortable on a couch lying on your left side. The endoscopist will give you the injection. We will put a plastic guard into your mouth so that you do not bite and damage our instrument. We will also put a plastic ‘peg’ on your finger to monitor your pulse and oxygen levels. For your comfort and reassurance, a trained nurse will stay with you throughout.

As the gastroscope goes through your mouth you may gag slightly, this is quite normal and will not interfere with your breathing. You may feel the dilator and stent as they are put into place; most people find this not too uncomfortable. During the procedure we will put some air in to your stomach so that that we have a clear view, this may make you burp and belch a little. This is also quite normal but some people find it unpleasant. We will remove the air at the end. Minimal restraint may be appropriate during the procedure. However, if you make it clear that you are too uncomfortable the procedure will be stopped.

Potential risks

Gastroscopy procedures carry a very small risk (one in 10,000 cases) of haemorrhage (bleeding) or perforation (tear) of the gut following which surgery may be necessary. Placement of a stent increases this risk to approximately one in 100. These complications will become evident within a few hours.

Occasionally a stent can migrate (slip) in which case it may be necessary to place a second stent. Stents can become blocked; this would require another endoscopic procedure to clear it.

There may be a slight risk to teeth, crowns or dental bridgework; you should tell the nurses if you have any of these. Other rare complications include aspiration pneumonia (inflammation of the lungs caused by inhaling or choking on vomit) and an adverse reaction to the intravenous sedative drugs.

After the procedure

Following the procedure, we will take you to a recovery area while the sedation wears off. We will always do our best to respect your privacy and dignity, for example with the use of curtains. If you have any concerns, please speak to the department sister or charge nurse.

- It is quite likely that your throat and oesophagus will feel slightly sore particularly where the stent is. Please tell the staff if it becomes too uncomfortable.
- We will give you an information sheet with advice on ‘eating and drinking’ and ‘how to look after your stent’.

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You will normally be admitted at least overnight after a stent insertion. If however you go home on the same day you are advised not to drive, operate machinery, return to work, drink alcohol or sign any legally binding documents for the next 24 hours. We also advise you to have a responsible adult stay with you for the next 12 hours.

If you experience any of the following please contact your GP, the Endoscopy Department 01223 216515 or the Accident and Emergency department 01223 217118 for further advice:
- severe pain,
- black tarry stools
- persistent bleeding

**When will I know the result?**

The endoscopist will tell you the results immediately after the procedure. It is a good idea to have someone with you when you talk to the endoscopist because the sedation can affect your ability to remember the discussion.

Final results from biopsies will be given to you by the healthcare professional who requested the procedure either at a clinic appointment or by letter. These results can take several weeks to come through. You should discuss details of these results and any further treatment with that person.

**Alternatives**

As a therapeutic intervention, there are no real alternatives to a stent insertion. In some cases, depending on individual factors such as the symptoms present and the condition being treated, laser therapy may be indicated. Concerns regarding possible alternatives should be discussed with the doctor who recommended this procedure.

For more information:
- Contact the endoscopy Office between 09:00 and 17:00 on 01223 257080
- See http://www.cuh.org.uk/consent
Gastroscopy with stent insertion **Morning Appointment**

Please follow these instructions if you have diabetes which is controlled with insulin or tablets.

**If you have any questions related to your diabetes during this preparation, please contact your GP or the diabetes specialist nurse on 01223 245151 bleep 152078.**

**Food and drink**

- Do not eat for six hours prior to your appointment
- Do not drink for three hours prior to your appointment
- Test your blood glucose regularly. If it drops below 4, please treat with a sugary drink such as lucozade 100ml, apple or grape juice 200ml, until your level is 5.
- After your procedure you may eat and drink normally unless specifically told otherwise

**Insulin and tablets:** please adjust your normal insulin and tablet doses as instructed below.

If you take insulin **once** daily

- No change to insulin dose necessary

If you take insulin **twice** daily

- Do not have your morning insulin. Bring it with you, plus something to eat
- If you are able to eat before 11:00, have your normal morning dose with food
- If you are able to eat after 11:00, have ½ your normal morning dose with food
- Have your normal evening dose

If you take insulin **four times** daily

- Do not have your morning insulin. Bring it with you, plus something to eat
- If you are able to eat before 11:00, have your normal morning dose with food
- If you are able to eat after 11:00, omit your breakfast dose and have your normal lunchtime dose with food
- Have your normal tea time and bedtime evening doses

If you take **tablets** for diabetes

- Do not have your morning diabetic tablets
- After your procedure, re-start your tablets at the next dose time
Gastroscopy with stent insertion **Afternoon Appointment**

Please follow these instructions if you have diabetes which is controlled with insulin or tablets.

If you have any questions related to your diabetes during this preparation, please contact your GP or the diabetes specialist nurse on 01223 245151 bleep 152078.

**Food and drink**

- Do not eat for six hours prior to your appointment
- Do not drink for three hours prior to your appointment
- Test your blood glucose regularly. If it drops below 4, please treat with a sugary drink such as lucozade 100ml, apple or grape juice 200ml until your level is 5.
- After your procedure you may eat normally unless specifically told otherwise.

**Insulin and tablets:** please adjust your normal insulin and tablet doses as instructed below

If you take insulin **once** daily

- No change to insulin dose necessary

If you take insulin **twice** daily

- Have your normal morning insulin dose unless your breakfast is smaller than usual. If so reduce your normal dose by 1/2.
- Have your normal evening dose

If you take insulin **four times** daily

- Have your normal morning insulin.
- Do not have your lunchtime insulin
- Have your normal tea time and bedtime evening doses

If you take **tablets** for diabetes

- Do not have your morning diabetic tablets
- After your procedure, re-start your tablets at the next dose time
We are now a smoke-free site: smoking will not be allowed anywhere on the hospital site. For advice and support in quitting, contact your GP or the free NHS stop smoking helpline on 0800 169 0 169.

Other formats:

If you would like this information in another language, large print or audio, please ask the department where you are being treated, to contact the patient information team: patient.information@addenbrookes.nhs.uk. Please note: We do not currently hold many leaflets in other languages; written translation requests are funded and agreed by the department who has authored the leaflet.

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